## How to Request a Sample Multnomah County

Insect or plant problems are often difficult to diagnose over the phone. In many instances, you'll need to ask the client to bring a fresh sample to the office.

An accurate diagnosis is required before you suggest management recommendations.

## **Arthropods (Insect, Spider, Etc.)**

- To request a sample from a client, ask for:
  - o Multiple specimens if possible
  - o Secured in a crush proof clear container
- Dead insect samples can be mailed to the office in crush proof, sealed containers
- If the sample is to be held for another shift to ID:
  - o Secure it in a clear container. (Petri dishes and vials are in the cabinet above the microscope)
  - o Label with the date and client's name
  - o Fill out a yellow Insect Referral sheet
  - o Whenever possible, attach Insect Referral to container
- If a damaged specimen is discarded, retain the petri dish, clean it, and return it to cabinet above the microscope.

## Plants and/or Plant Parts

• Whenever practical, request an entire plant

Ask the client to \*dig it up\* just before coming into office Also tell client to:

- o Gently shake soil from roots
- o Don't wash the roots
- o Enclose the roots in a plastic bag
- o Next, insert the entire plant into a larger plastic bag
- If a branch with leaf, needle, and/or stem problems:
  - o A fresh sample, 12-18 inches long
  - o Include a progression of healthy through affected/dead parts. (The transition zone often contains the telltale evidence required for an accurate diagnosis)
- If lawn:
  - o A 4" x 4" square, 2 inches deep, the roots included
  - o The square should include the transition zone of healthy to affected/dead
- Good quality photos are also helpful ask for overall and close-up shots of the plant, as well as the plant's surroundings

The client may email digital pictures to mcmastergardeners@yahoo.com

- If the sample is to be held for another MG shift to ID:
  - o Enclose it in a clear container. (Containers are in the cabinet)
  - o Label with the date and client's name
  - o Fill out the appropriate Referral form:
    - 1. Plant for ID Only = blue
    - 2. Plant Problem = green
  - o Whenever possible, attach Referral form to sample